



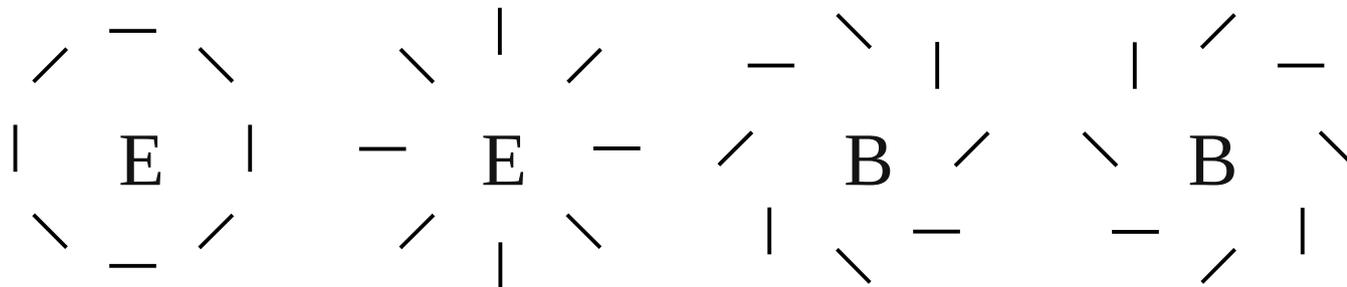
The **BICEP2** *and* **Keck**
Array
CMB polarization experiments

Walt Ogburn
Stanford University

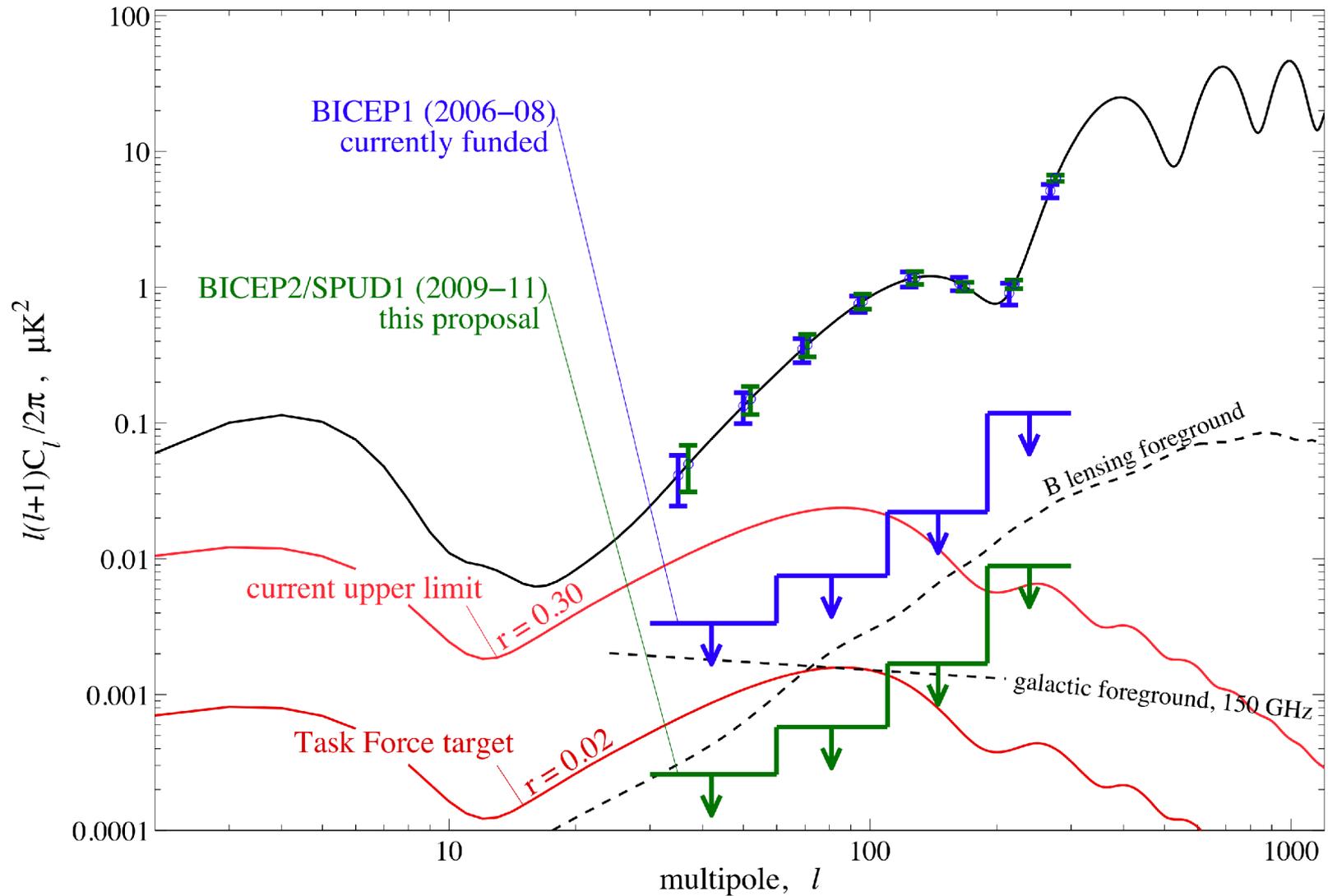
Cosmology in
Northern California
October 22, 2010

B modes – a “smoking gun” of inflation

- Inflation can explain flatness, homogeneity, isotropy of the universe.
- Generic prediction: primordial gravitational waves.
- CMB polarization:
 - “E modes” primarily from density fluctuations.
 - “B modes” a clean signature of gravity waves → inflation.

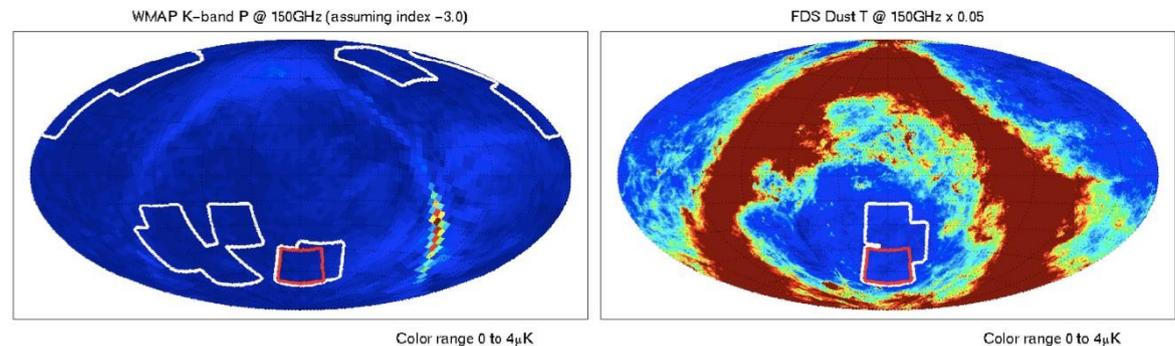
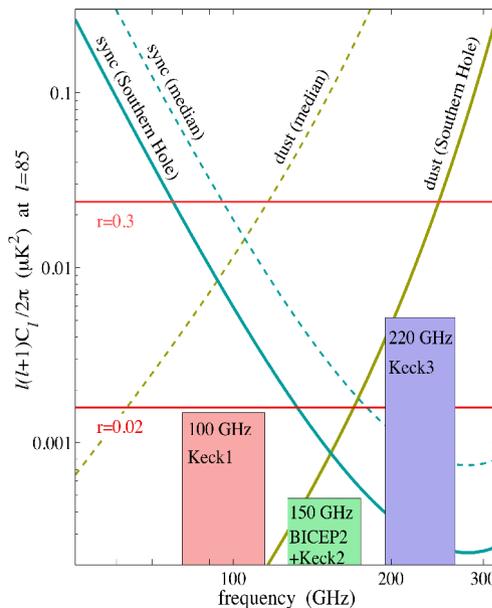
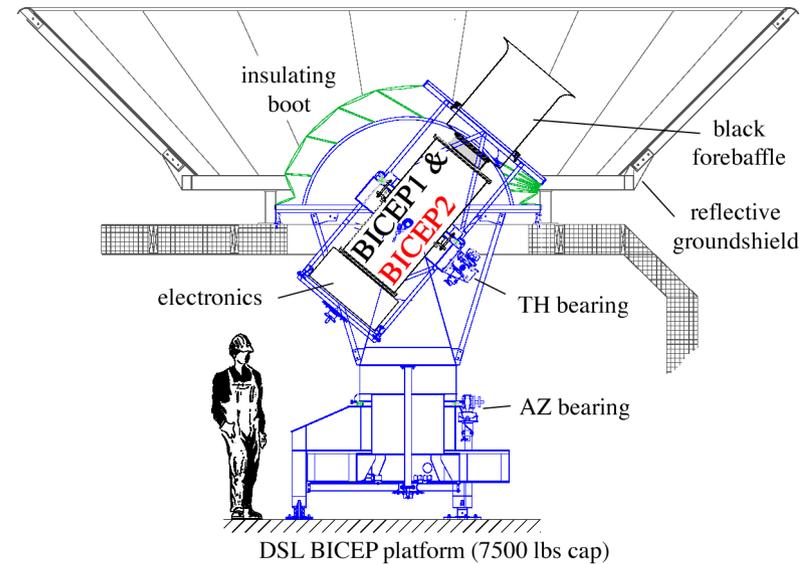


...but it's hard to see them.



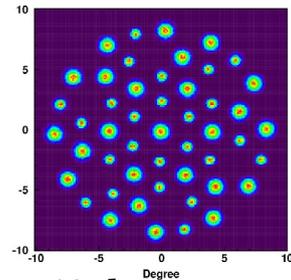
BICEP strategy

- Compact, simple design
- Small 30-cm aperture
- Just enough to resolve degree-scale anisotropies
- Use 150 GHz for lowest foregrounds
- Go very deep on the cleanest patch of sky
- Focus on control of systematics

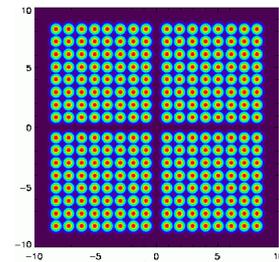


Clem Pryke & John Kovac

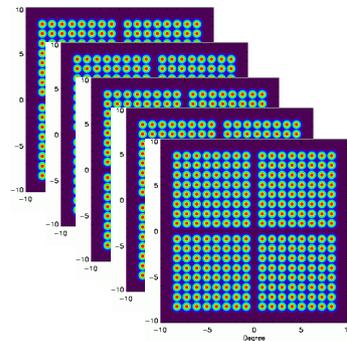
More detectors = more sensitivity



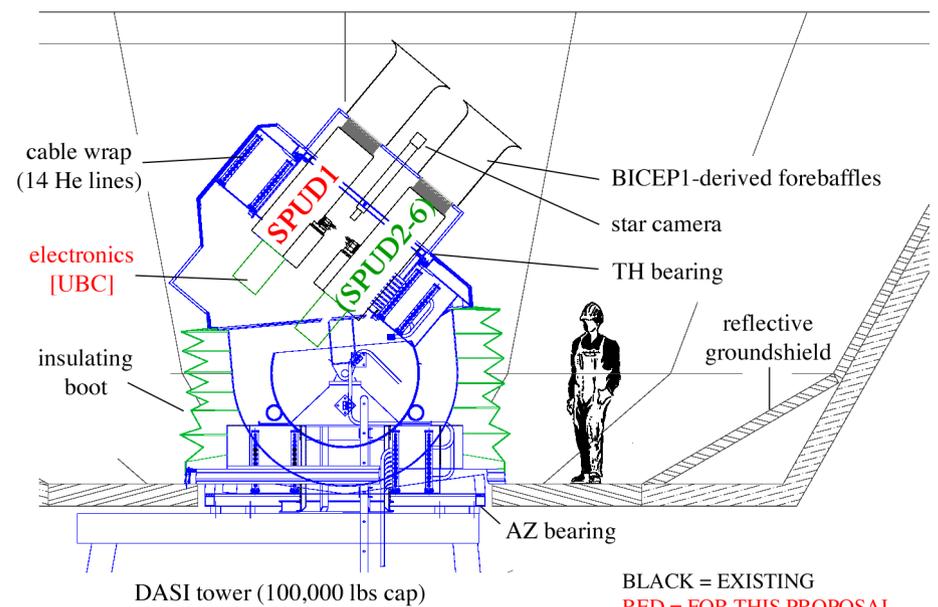
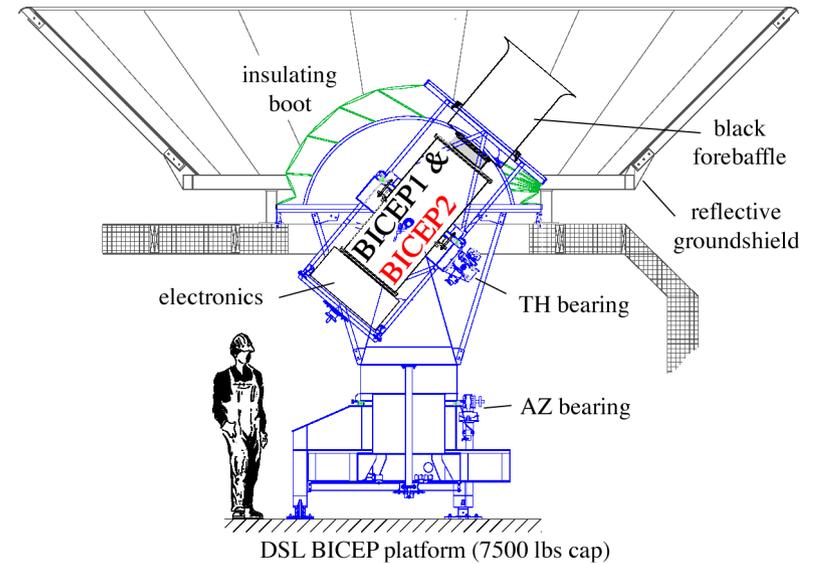
48 detectors
@ 150 GHz



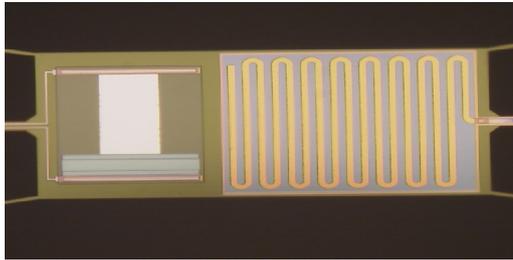
512 TESs
@ 150 GHz



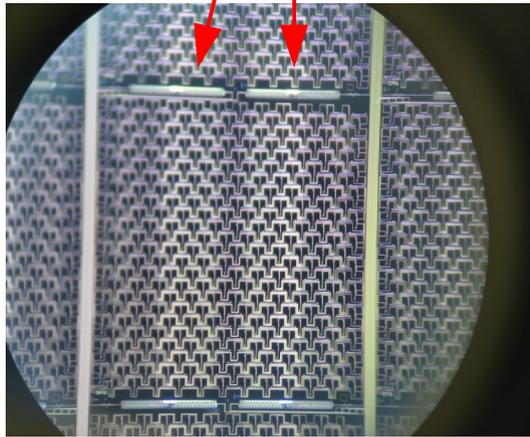
3× BICEP2
(first year),
Up to 5×



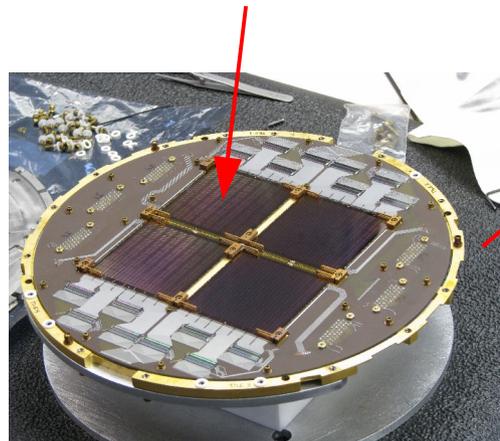
BICEP2 and Keck instruments



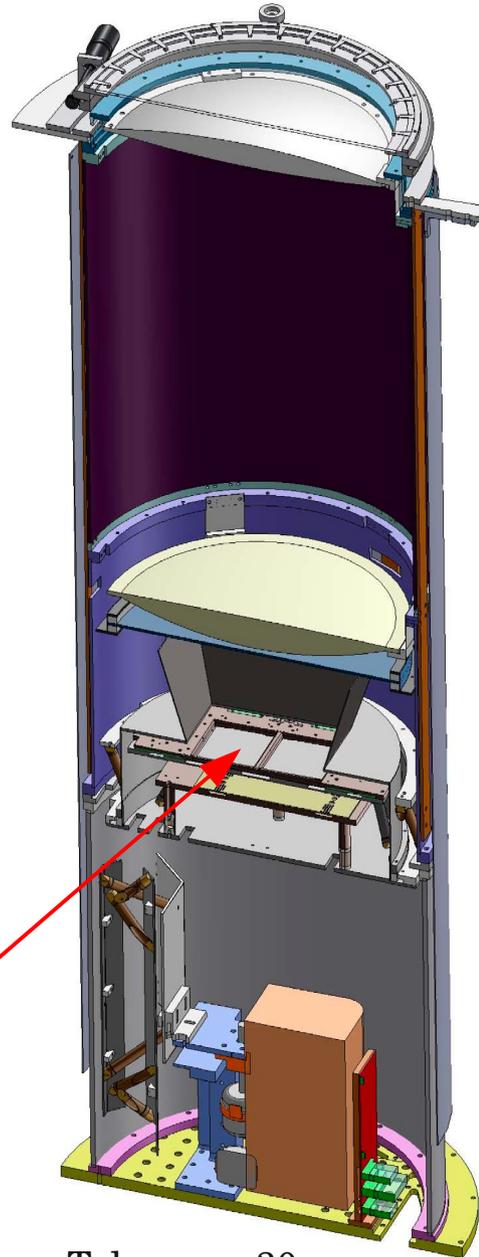
Ti TES detectors



Beam-forming antennas



Monolithic focal plane
(250 mK)



Telescope: 30-cm
refractor, optics at 4 K



Fast-scanning mount (5°/s)

Team BICEP2

Caltech

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Randol Aikin
Justus Brevik*
Jeff Fillipini
Sunil Golwala
Viktor Hristov
Angiola Orlando
Marc Runyan
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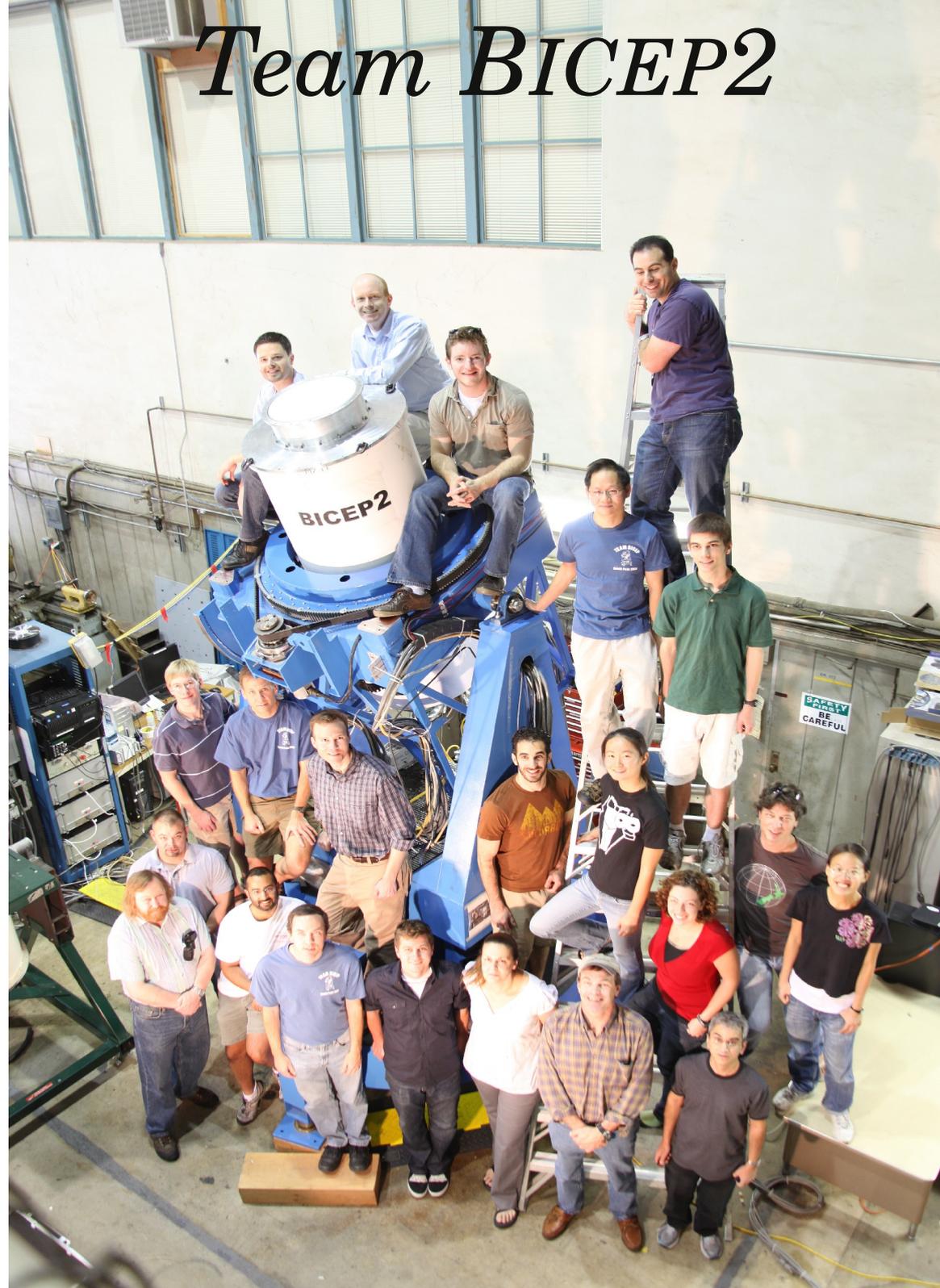
U. Toronto

Steve Benton
Barth Netterfield

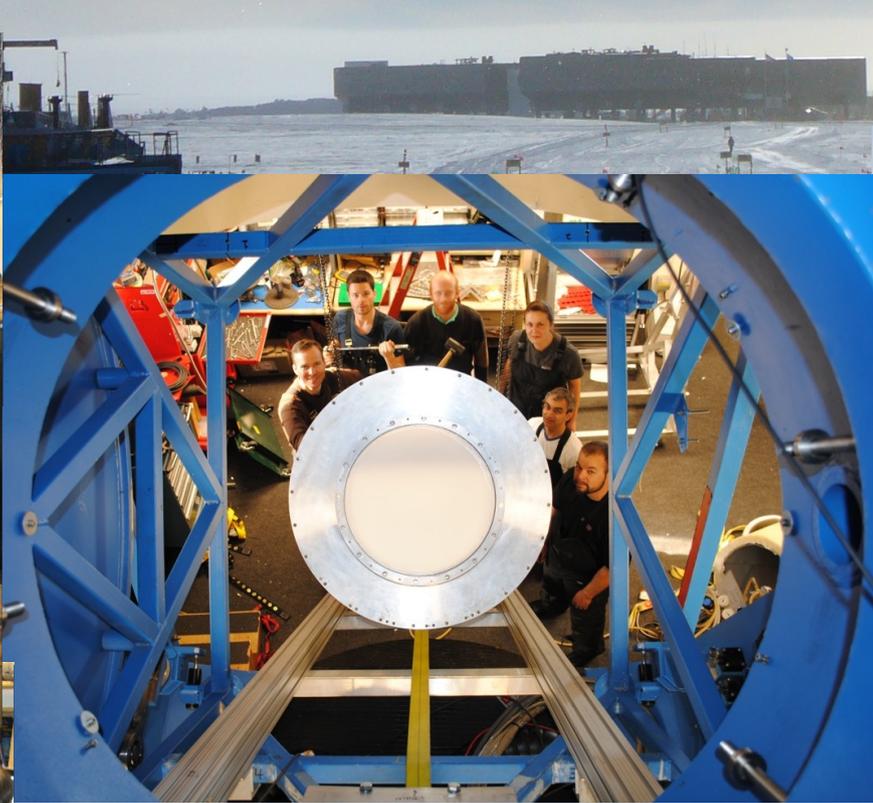
South Pole

Steffen Richter*****

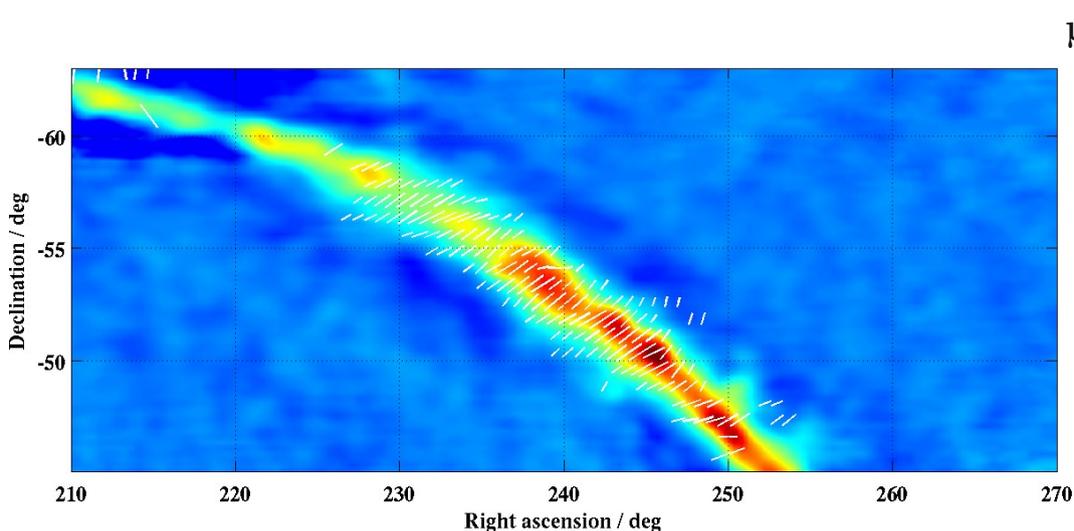
* Winter at Pole



BICEP2 - observing since Jan. 2010



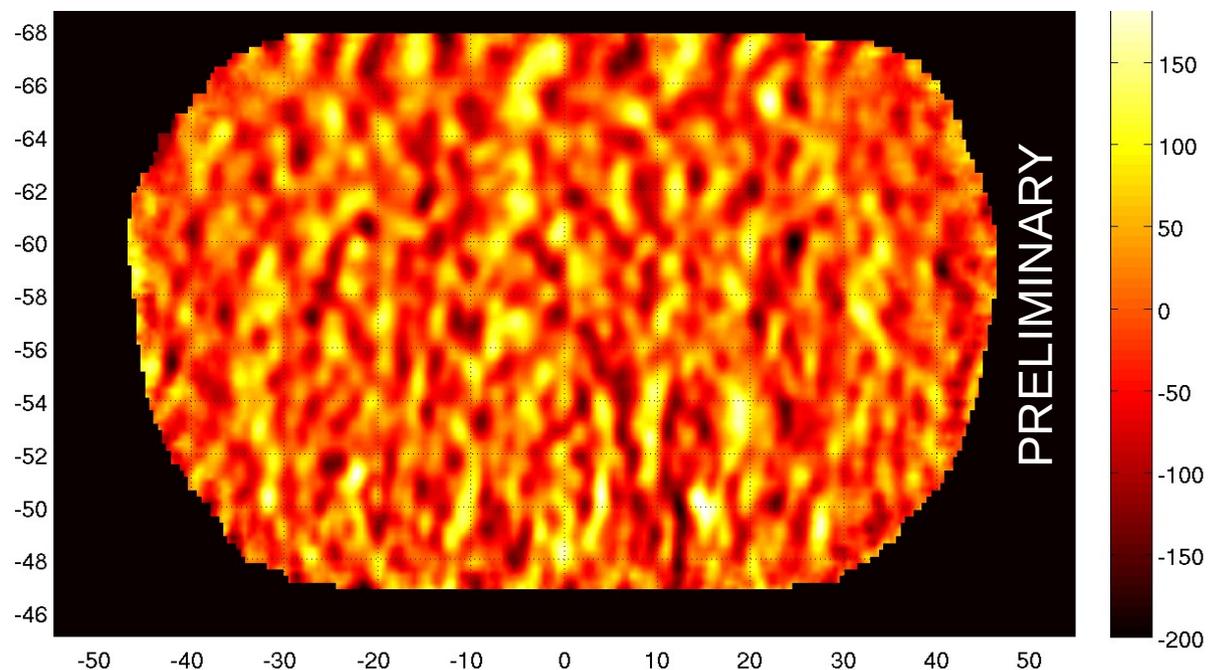
Preliminary *BICEP2* maps



- Galactic bright field observed 6 hrs/3 days.
- Polarized at 1-3% because of spinning dust aligned in magnetic field of Milky Way
- BICEP2 clearly observes polarization

BICEP2 CMB (4 months)

- CMB temperature map
- 4 months of data
- Polarization analysis ongoing



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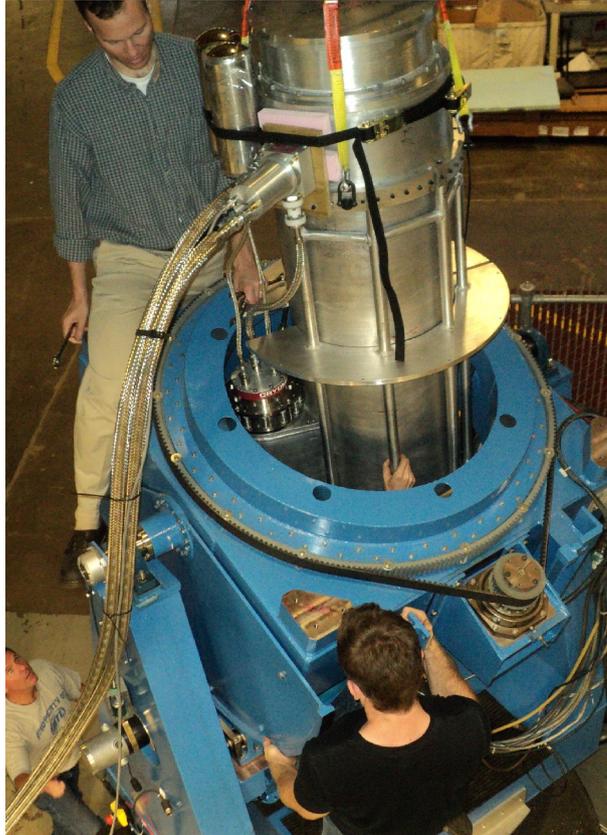
U. Toronto

Steve Benton
Barth Netterfield

South Pole

Robert Schwarz*****
* Winter at Pole

Team Keck



Conclusions

- BICEP2 is completing first year of data now
 - Meets sensitivity projections;
 - Initial CMB and galaxy maps look good,
 - Polarization maps in progress.
- Keck Array is deploying next 2 months!
- Systematics controllable down to $r=0.01$ or better
- Gain sensitivity by putting more detectors on the sky